

Technical Support and E-Warranty Certificate www.vevor.com/support

## HYBRIDSOLAR INVERTER/CHARGER

MODEL: EML3500-24L/EM5500-48L

We continue to be committed to provide you tools with competitive price.

"Save Half", "Half Price" or any other similar expressions used by us only represents an estimate of savings you might benefit from buying certain tools with us compared to the major top brands and does not necessarily mean to cover all categories of tools offered by us. You are kindly reminded to verify carefully when you are placing an order with us if you are actually saving half in comparison with the top major brands.



# HYBRIDSOLAR INVERTER/CHARGER

#### MODEL:EML3500-24L/EM5500-48L





EML3500-24L

EM5500-48L

#### **NEED HELP? CONTACT US!**

Have product questions? Need technical support? Please feel free to contact us:

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This is the original instruction, please read all manual instructions carefully before operating. VEVOR reserves a clear interpretation of our user manual. The appearance of the product shall be subject to the product you received. Please forgive us that we won't inform you again if there are any technology or software updates on our product.



Warning-To reduce the risk of injury, user must read instructions manual carefully.



This product is subject to the provision of European Directive 2012/19/EC. The symbol showing a wheelie bin crossed through indicates that the product requires separate refuse collection in the European Union. This applies to the product and all accessories marked with this symbol. Products marked as such may not be discarded with normal domestic waste, but must be taken to a collection point for recycling electrical and electronic devices

#### WARNING: DANGER OF ELECTRICAL SHOCK

The product is used in combination with a permanent energy source (battery). Even if the equipment is switched off, a dangerous electrical voltage can occur at the input and/or output terminals. Always switch the AC power off and disconnect the battery before performing maintenance.

The product contains no internal user-serviceable parts. Do not remove the front panel and do not put the product into operation unless all panels are fitted. All maintenance should be performed by qualified personnel.

Never use the product at sites where gas or dust explosions could occur. Refer to the specifications provided by the manufacturer of the battery to ensure that the battery is suitable for use with this product. The battery manufacturer's safety instructions should always be observed.

WARNING: do not lift heavy objects unassisted.

#### Installation

Read the installation instructions before commencing installation activities. This product is a safety class I device (supplied with a ground terminal for safety purposes). Its AC input and/or output terminals must be provided with uninterruptible grounding for safety purposes. An additional grounding point is located on the outside of the product. If it can be assumed that the grounding protection is damaged, the product should be taken out of

operation and prevented from accidentally being put into operation again; contact qualified maintenance personnel.

Ensure that the connection cables are provided with fuses and circuit breakers. Never replace a protective device by a component of a different type. Refer to the manual for the correct part.

Check before switching the device on whether the available voltage source conforms to the configuration settings of the product as described in the manual.

Ensure that the equipment is used under the correct operating conditions. Never operate it in a wet or dusty environment.

Ensure that there is always sufficient free space around the product for ventilation, and that ventilation openings are not blocked.

Install the product in a heatproof environment. Ensure therefore that there are no chemicals, plastic parts, curtains or other textiles, etc. in the immediate vicinity of the equipment.

### **Transport and storage**

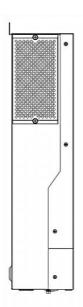
On storage or transport of the product, ensure that the mains supply and battery leads are disconnected.

No liability can be accepted for damage in transit if the equipment is not transported in its original packaging.

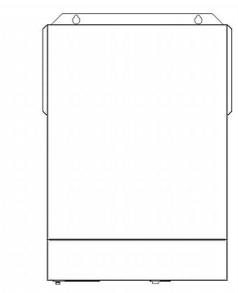
Store the product in a dry environment; the storage temperature should range from  $-10^{\circ}$ C to  $50^{\circ}$ C.

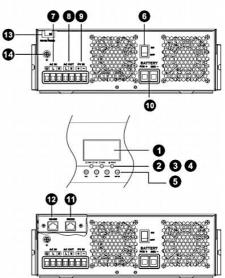
Refer to the battery manufacturer's manual for information on transport, storage, charging, recharging and disposal of the battery.

## **PRODUCT OVERVIEW**



- LCD display
- 2. Status indicator
- 3. Charging indicator
- 4. Fault indicator
- 5. Function buttons
- 6. Power on/off switch
- 7. AC input
- 8. AC output
- 9. PV input
- 10. Battery input
- 11. RS232 communication port
- 12. RS485 communication port
- 13. Wire outlet hole
- 14. Grounding





#### **INSTALLATION**

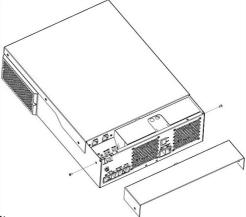
#### 1. Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:

The unit x 1
User manual x 1

#### 2. Preparation

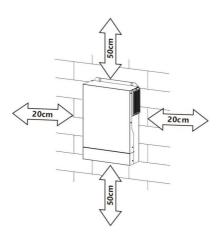
Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing two screws as shown below.



## 3. Mounting the Unit

Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

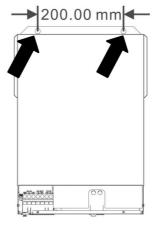
- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown inthe right diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.





# SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Install the unit by screwing three screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.



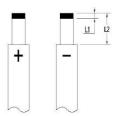
#### 4. Battery Connection

**CAUTION:** For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size.

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

**WARNING!** It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable stripping length(L2) and tinning length(L1) as below.

## Stripping Length:

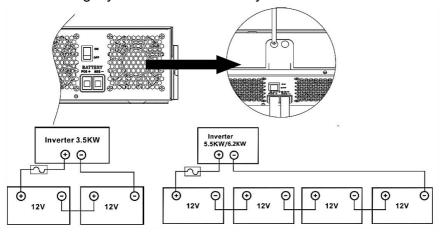


# Recommended battery cable stripping length (L2) and tinning length(L1):

Model	Maximum Amperage	Battery capacity	Wire Size	Cable mm <sup>2</sup>	L1 (mm)	L 2 (mm)	Torque value
3.5KVA	137A	100AH	2AWG	38	3	18	2~ 3 Nm
5.5KVA/6.2KVA	137A	200AH	2AWG	38	3	18	2~ 3 Nm

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

- 1. Remove insulation sleeve 18 mm for positive and negative cables based on recommended stripping length.
- 2. Connect all battery packs as units requires. It's suggested to use recommended battery capacity.
- 3. Insert battery cable flatly into battery connector of inverter and make sure the bolts are tightened with torque of 2-3 Nm. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and battery cables are tightly screwed to the battery connector.





#### **WARNING: Shock Hazard**

Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.



**CAUTION!!** Do not place anything between the flat part of the inverter terminal Otherwise, overheating may occur.

**CAUTION!!** Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are connected tightly.

**CAUTION!!** Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

#### 5. AC Input/Output Connection

**CAUTION!!** Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 50A.

**CAUTION!!** There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

**WARNING!** It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

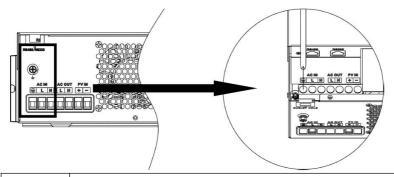
## Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Model	Gauge	Torque Value
3.5KVA	10AWG	1.4~ 1.6Nm
5.5KVA/6.2KVA	8 AWG	1.4~ 1.6Nm

Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

 Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnector first.

- 2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3mm.
- 3. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor ( ) first.
- Ground (yellow-green) L→LINE (brown or black) N→Neutral (blue)





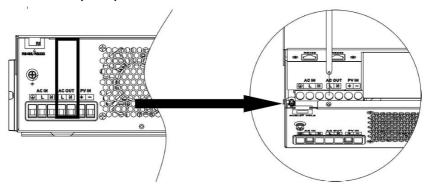
#### **WARNING:**

Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

- 4. Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor ( ) first.
- Ground (yellow-green)

L→LINE (brown or black)

N→Neutral (blue)



5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

### **CAUTION: Important**

Be sure to connect AC wires with correct polarity. If L and N wires are connected reversely, it may cause utility short-circuited when these inverters are worked in parallel operation.

**CAUTION:** Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will trig overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

#### 6.PV Connection

**CAUTION:** Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

**WARNING!** It" very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Model	Typical Amperage	Cable Size	Torque
3.5KVA (PVmax=160V)	40A	8 AWG	1.4~1.6 Nm
3.5KVA	15A	12 AWG	1.4~1.6 Nm
5.5KVA	18A	12 AWG	1.4~1.6 Nm
6.2KVA	27A	12 AWG	1.4~1.6 Nm

#### **PV Module Selection:**

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

 Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.  Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. battery voltage.

Solar Charging Mode				
INVERTER MODEL		5.5KVA	6.2KVA	3.5KVA(PVmax=160V)
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage		500DC		160VDC
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	60VDC~500VDC 30-1			30-160V
Max. PV INPUT CURRENT	15A	18A	27A	50A

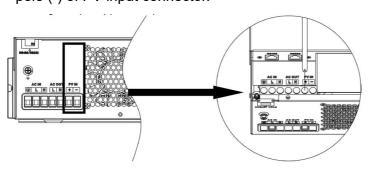
Take the 450Wp and 550Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations are listed in the table below.

	SOLAR INPUT	Q'ty of panels	Total input power	Inverter Model	
	3 pcs in serial	3 pcs	1,350 W		
	4 pcs in serial	4 pcs	1,800 W		
Color Danel Case	5 pcs in serial	5 pcs	2,250 W		
Solar Panel Spec. (reference)	6 pcs in serial	6 pcs	2,700 W	₩5.5KVA/6.2KVA	
- 450Wp	7 pcs in serial	7 pcs	3,150 W		
- Vmp: 34.67Vdc	8 pcs in serial	8 pcs	3,600 W		
- Imp: 13.82A	9 pcs in serial	9 pcs	4,050 W		
- Voc: 41.25Vdc	10 pcs in serial	10 pcs	4,500 W		
- Isc: 12.98A	11 pcs in serial	11 pcs	4,950 W	5.5KVA/6.2KVA	
130, 12,304	12 pcs in serial	12 pcs	5,400 W	Particular property of the superior continue	
	6 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel	12 pcs	5,400 W	6 210/4	
	8 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel	14 pcs	6,300 W	6.2KVA	
	1 pcs in serial	1 pcs	450W		
	2 pcs in serial	2 pcs	900W	3.5KVA(PVmax=160V)	
	3 pcs in serial	3 pcs	1,350 W		
	SOLAR INPUT	Q'ty of panels	Total input power	Inverter Model	
	3 pcs in serial	3 pcs	1,650 W		
	4 pcs in serial	4 pcs	2,200 W		
	5 pcs in serial	5 pcs	2,750 W	5.5KVA/6.2KVA	
Solar Panel Spec.	6 pcs in serial	6 pcs	3,300 W		
(reference)	7 pcs in serial	7 pcs	3,850 W		
- 550Wp	8 pcs in serial	8 pcs	4,400 W		
- Vmp: 42.48Vdc	9 pcs in serial	9 pcs	4,950 W	5.5KVA/6.2KVA	
- Imp: 12.95A	10 pcs in serial	10 pcs	5,500 W	5.5KVA/6.2KVA	
- Voc: 50.32Vdc	11 pcs in serial	11 pcs	6,050 W	6 210 (4	
- Isc: 13.70A	12 pcs in serial	12 pcs	6,600 W	6.2KVA	
	4 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel	8 pcs	4,400 W		
	5 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel	10 pcs	5,500 W	6.2KVA	
	6 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel	12 pcs	6,600 W		
ļ l	1 pcs in serial	1 pcs	550W		
	2 pcs in serial	2 pcs	1000W	3.5KVA(PVmax=160V)	
	3 pcs in serial	3 pcs	1,500 W		

#### **PV Module Wire Connection:**

Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:

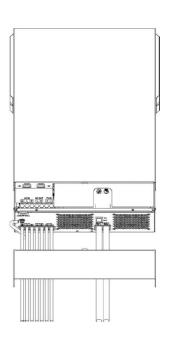
- Remove insulation sleeve 10 mm for positive and negative conductors.
- Check correct polarity of connection
   cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect
   positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input
   connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection cable to negative
   pole (-) of PV input connector.



Make sure the wires are securely connected.

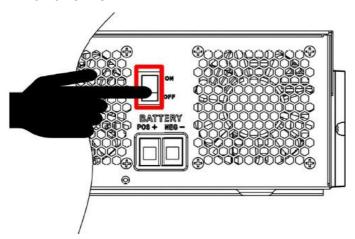
## 7. Final Assembly

After connecting all wirings, please put bottom cover back by screwing two screws as shown below



#### **OPERATION**

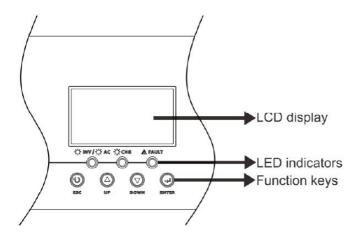
#### 1. Power ON/OFF



Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (located on the button of the case) to turn on the unit.

## 2. Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes three indicators, four function keys and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.



#### **LED Indicator**

LED	Indicator		Messages
<b></b> AC/	Croon	Solid On	Output is powered by utility in Line mode.
-M-MC/-M-INV	Green	Flashing	Output is powered by battery or PV in battery mode.
× cuc	Croon	Solid On	Battery is fully charged.
CHG CHG	Green	Flashing	Battery is charging.
A FAILE	Dad	Solid On	Fault occurs in the inverter.
<b>▲ FAULT</b>	Red	Flashing	Warning condition occurs in the inverter.

## **Function Keys**

Function Key	Description
ESC	To exit setting mode
UP	To go to previous selection
DOWN	To go to next selection
ENTER	To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode

## 3. LCD Setting

After pressing and holding ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP" or "DOWN"button to select setting programs. And then, press "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

**Setting Programs:** 

Program	Description	Selec	table option	
	Output source priority: To configure load power source priority	Solar first  0 1 50L	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when any one condition happens:  - Solar energy is not available  - Battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.	
		Output source	Utility first (default)	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
01		SBU priority	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.	
		SUB priority	Solar energy is charged first and then power to the loads. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.	
			Note: SUB priority is just for PVmax=500Vdc model.	

02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers.  (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)	60A (default)	If selected, acceptable charging current range will be from Max. AC charging current to Max. Charging current of SPEC , but it shouldn't be less than the AC charging current (program 11)
		Appliances (default)	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC.
03	AC input voltage range	UPS UPS	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC.
03		Generator	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC and compatible with generators.  Note: Because generators are unstable, maybe the output of inverter will be unstable too.
		AGM (default)	Flooded FLd
05	Battery type	User-Defined	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.
		02 F15	Support PYLON US2000 Protocol 3.5 Version
		05 FIA	Standard communication Protocol form inverter supplier
06	Auto restart when overload occurs	Restart disable	Restart enable (default)

07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs	Restart disable	Restart enable (default)
08	Output voltage	220V 0 <u>8</u> 220° 240V 0 <u>8</u> 240°	230V (default)
09	Output frequency	50Hz (default)	60Hz 09 60 <sub>*z</sub>
10	Auto bypass When selecting "auto", if the mains power is normal, it will automatically bypass, even if the switch is off.	manual(default)	auto ID_REO_
11	Maximum utility charging current	30A (default)    J	ging current range will be within 2- SPEC.
	Setting voltage point	48V models: 46V (default)	Setting range is from 44.0V to 57.2V for 48v model, but the max setting value must be less than the value of program13.
12	back to utility source when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.	24V models: 23V (default)	Setting range is from 22.0V to 28.6V for 24v model, but The max setting value must be less than the value of program13.

13	Setting voltage point back to battery mode when Selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.	Battery fully charged (default)	48V models: Setting range is from 48V to full (the value of program26-0.4V), but the max setting value must be more than the value of program12. 24V models: Setting range is from 24V to full (the value of program26-0.4V), but the max setting value must be more than the value of program12.
		If this inverter/charger is wor mode, charger source can b	king in Line, Standby or Fault e programmed as below:
		Solar first	Solar energy will charge battery as first priority. Utility will charge battery only when solar energy is not available.
	Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority	Solar and Utility (default)	
16		I <u>§ SNU</u>	Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time.
		Only Solar	Solar energy will be the only charger source no matter utility is available or not.
		_	king in Battery mode, only solar Solar energy will charge battery if

		Mode1	
		PNS 18 491	Buzzer mute
		Mode2	The buzzer sounds when the
18	Duman was de	PNS 18 495	input source changes or there is a specific warning or fault
10	Buzzer mode	Mode3	
		PNS 18 493	The buzzer sounds when there is a specific warning or fault
		Mode4(default)	
		PNS 18 494	The buzzer sounds when there is a fault
19	Auto return to default display	Return to default display screen (default)	If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute.
	screen	Stay at latest screen	If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches.
20	Backlight control	Backlight on (default)	Backlight off  LOF
23	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode.	Bypass disable	Bypass enable(default)
25	Modbus ID Setting	Modbus ID Setting Range	: 001(default) ~247

		48V models default setting: 56.4V	
		24V models default setting: 28.2V	
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)		
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 24.0V to 30.0V for 24v model and 48.0V to 62.0V for 48v model. But the setting value must be more than or equal the value of program27. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	
		48V models default setting: 54.0V	
		24V models default setting: 27.0V	
		<u> </u>	
27	Floating charging voltage		
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 24.0V to the value of program 26 for 24v model and 48.0V to the value of program 26 for 48v model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	

		48V models default setting: 4	12.0V		
		29 <u>420v</u> 24V models default setting: 21.0v			
29	Low DC cut-off voltage				
		up. Setting range is from 20.40.0V to 54.0V for 48v mode than the value of program12.	will be fixed to setting value no		
	Bulk charging time (C.V stage)	Automatically (Default):	If selected, inverter will judge this charging time automatically.		
32		5 min 325 900 min 32900	The setting range is from 5 min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.		
		If "USE" is selected in progra	m 05, this program can be set up.		
33	Battery equalization	Battery equalization	Battery equalization disable (default)		
		If "Flooded" or "User-Defined" is selected in program 05, this program can be set up.			

		48V models default setting is floating voltage ~ 64V. Increr	s 58.4V. Setting range is from ment of each click is 0.1V.	
34	Battery equalization			
	voltage	24V models default setting is floating voltage ~ 31V. Increr	s 29.2V. Setting range is from ment of each click is 0.1V.	
		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
35	Battery equalized time	60min (default)	Setting range is from 0 min to 900min.	
36	Battery equalized timeout	120min (default)	Setting range is from 0min to 900 min.	
37	Equalization interval	30days (default)	Setting range is from 1 to 90 days.	
		Brable REN	Disable (default)	
39	Equalization activated immediately	If equalization function is enabled in program 33, this program can be set up. If "Enable" is selected in this program, it's to activate battery equalization immediately and LCD main page will shows "    "Disable" is selected, it will cancel equalization function until next activated equalization time		
		arrives based on program 37 setting. At this time, "Eq" will not be shown in LCD main page		

		T	
		88F [4]] YUF	Disable automatic activation (default)
41	Automatic activation for lithium battery	AAF [A]] AFO	When Program05 is selected "LIx" as lithium battery and when the battery is not detected, the unit will activate automatically the lithium battery at a time. If you want to activate automatically the lithium battery, you must restart the unit.
		ARE YZ NOP	Default: disable activation
42	Manual activation for lithium battery	nAt 년화 ACF	When Program05 is selected "Llx" as lithium battery, when the battery is not detected, If you want to activate the lithium battery at a time, you could selected it.
43	Setting SOC point back to utility source when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01	덕 <u>ઢ</u> 050×	Default 50%, 20%~50% Settable
44	Setting SOC point back to battery mode when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first "in program 01	[되 <u>]</u> 0명5.	Default 95%, 60%~100% Settable
45	Low DC cut-off SOC	7 <u>5</u> 0 <u>50</u>	Default 20%, 3%~30% Settable

		ndC	(JE)	OFF	Default OFF Disable current discharge current protection function
46	Maximum discharge current protection	ndC	(4 <u>6</u> )	100*	When the discharge current exceeds setting value, the battery will stop discharging. The setting range is from 50A to 500A.

#### 4. BATTERY EQUALIZATION

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

#### How to Apply Equalization Function

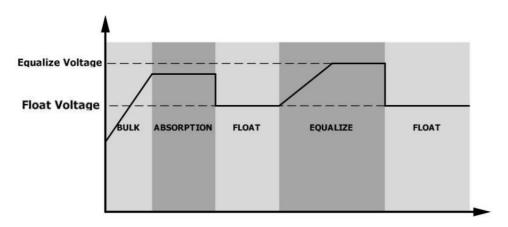
You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 33 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

Setting equalization interval in program 37.

Active equalization immediately in program 39.

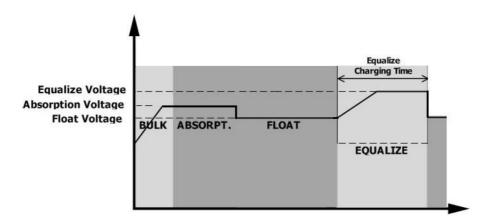
## When to Equalize

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.

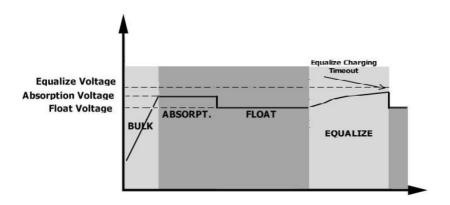


#### Equalize charging time and timeout

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.



#### 5. SETTING FOR LITHIUM BATTERY

#### **Lithium Battery Connection**

If choosing lithium battery for the inverter, you are allowed to use the lithium battery only which we have configured. There're two connectors on the lithium battery, RS485 port of BMS and power cable.

Please follow below steps to implement lithium battery connection:

- Assemble battery terminal based on recommended battery cable and terminal size (same as Lead acid,see section Lead-acid Battery connection for details).
- Connect the end of RS485 port of battery to BMS(RS485) communication port of inverter.

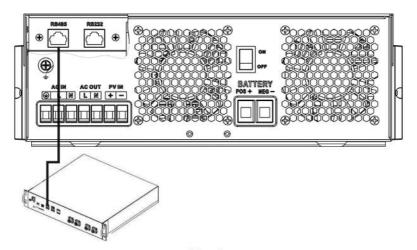


Fig 1

#### Lithium battery communication and setting

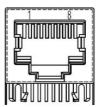
if choosing lithium battery, make sure to connect the BMS communication cable between the battery and the inverter. This communication cable delivers information and signal between lithium battery and the inverter. This information is listed below:

- Re-configure charging voltage, charging current and battery discharge cut-off voltage according to the lithium battery parameters.
- Have the inverter start or stop charging according to the status of lithium battery.

# Connect the end of RS485 of battery to RS485 communication port of inverter

Make sure the lithium battery RS485 port connects to the inverter is Pin to Pin, the communication cable is inside of package and the inverter RS485 port pin assignment shown as below:

Pin number	RS485 Port
PIN1	RS485-B
PIN2	RS485-A
PIN7	RS485-A
PIN8	RS485-B



#### LCD setting

After connecting, you need to finish and confirm some settings as follow:

- Select program 05 as lithium battery type.
- Confirm program41/42/43/44/45 setting value.

**Note:** Program 43/44/45 are only available with successful communication, they will replace the Program 12/13/29 function, at the same time, program 12/13/29 become unavailable.

### LCD Display

If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, there is some information showing on the LCD as follow:

Item	Description	LCD display
1	Communication successful icon	will be flashing  BATT  SHATT  SHATT  SHATT  A  CHARAGING  FATT  CHARAGING  FATT
2	Max lithium battery charging voltage	Max lithium battery charging voltage is 56.0V.
3	Max lithium battery charging current	Max lithium battery charging current is 40A.
4	Lithium battery discharging is forbidden	will flash once every 1 second
5	Lithium battery charging is forbidden	will flash once every 2 second
6	Lithium battery SOC(%)	Lithium battery SOC is 63AH and 60%

## Setting for PYLON US2000 lithium battery

• PYLONTECH US2000 lithium battery setting:

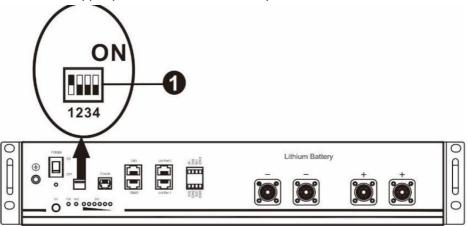
Dip Switch: There are 4 Dip Switches that sets different baud rate and battery group address. If switch position is turned to the "OFF" position, it means "0". If switch position is turned to the "ON" position, it means "1".

Dip 1 is "ON" to represent the baud rate 9600.

Dip 2, 3 and 4 are reserved for battery group address.

Dip switch 2, 3 and 4 on master battery (first battery) are to set up or change the group address.

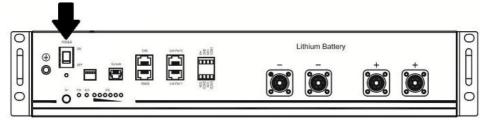
**NOTE:** "1" is upper position and "0" is bottom position.



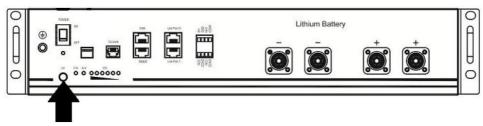
#### Process of install:

Step 1. Use the RS485 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery as Fig 1.

Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Press more than three seconds to start Lithium battery, power output ready.



Step 4. Turn on the inverter.

Step 5. Be sure to select battery type as "Li2" in LCD program 5.

If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will light.

#### Setting for lithium battery without communication

This suggestion is used for lithium battery application and avoid lithium battery BMS protection without communication, please finish the setting as follow:

- Before starting setting, you must get the battery BMS specification:
  - A. Max charging voltage
  - B. Max charging current
  - C. Discharging protection voltage
- Set battery type as"USE" (user-defined)

		AGM (default)	OS FLd
05	Battery type	User-Defined	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.

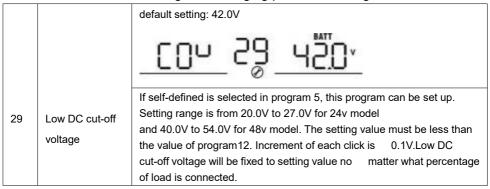
• Set C.V voltage as Max charging voltage of BMS-0.5V.

26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)	default setting: 56.4V
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 24.0V to 31.0V for 24v model and 48.0V to 62.0V for 48v model. But the setting value must be more than or equal the value of program27. Increment of each click is 0.1V.

Set floating charging voltage as C.V voltage.

		default setting: 54.0V
27	Floating charging voltage	
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 24.0V to the value of program 26 for 24v model and 48.0V to the value of program 26 for 48v model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.

Set Low DC cut-off voltage ≥discharging protection voltage of BMS+2V.



 Set Max charging current which must be less than the Max charging current of BMS.

	Maximum charging	60A (default)		If selected, acceptable charging
	current: To configure	US	$\subseteq \bigcap_{\Lambda}$	current range will be within 1-
	total charging current for	್ಠ —	UU	Max.
02	solar and utility			charging current of SPEC ,but it
	chargers.			shouldn't be less than the AC
	(Max. charging current =			charging current ( program 11)
	utility charging current +			
	solar charging current)			

 Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01. The setting value must be ≥Low DC cut-off voltage+1V, or else the inverter will have a warning as battery voltage low.

	Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "SBU	Available options in 48V models: 46V (default)
12	priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.	Available options in 24V models: 23V (default)

#### Remark:

you'd better to finish setting without turn on the inverter(just let the LCD show, no output); when you finish setting, please restart the inverter.

# **Fault Reference Code**

<b>Fault Code</b>	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Over temperature of inverter module	_(II)_
02	Over temperature of DCDC module	_50 <u>)</u>
03	Battery voltage is too high	(D3) <del>-</del>
04	Over temperature of PV module	[14]_
05	Output short circuited.	(DS)
06	Output voltage is too high.	(D6)
07	Overload time out	(D)
08	Bus voltage is too high	(DB)-
09	Bus soft start failed	09,
10	PV over current	
11	PV over voltage	
12	DCDC over current	[12]-
13	Over current or surge	[13]-
14	Bus voltage is too low	
15	Inverter failed (Self-checking)	(IS
18	Op current offset is too high	[18]
19	Inverter current offset is too high	[19]-
20	DC/DC current offset is too high	.05
21	PV current offset is too high	[2]
22	Output voltage is too low	.55
23	Inverter negative power	[23]

# Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flashing
02	Temperature is too High	Beep three times every second	450
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	<u> </u>
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	OVERLOAD 75%
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	(10 <u>^</u>
14	Fan blocked	None	
15	PV energy is low	Beep twice every 3 seconds	[IS] <sup>A</sup>
19	Lithium Battery communication is failed	Beep once every 0.5 second	<u>19</u> A
21	Lithium Battery over current	None	<u> </u>
E9	Battery equalization	None	[E9 <u>A</u>
<b>Ь</b> Р	Battery is not connected	None	[PACT

## **SPECIFICATIONS**

## **Table 1 Line Mode Specifications**

INVERTER MODEL	3.5KVA PVmax=160V	5.5KVA	
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)		
Nominal Input Voltage		230Vac	
Low Loss Voltage		170Vac±7V (UPS) 90Vac±7V (Appliances)	
Low Loss Return Voltage		180Vac±7V (UPS); 100Vac±7V (Appliances)	
High Loss Voltage		280Vac±7V	
High Loss Return Voltage		270Vac±7V	
Max AC Input Voltage		300Vac	
Nominal Input Frequency		50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)	
Low Loss Frequency	40±1Hz		
Low Loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz		
High Loss Frequency		65±1Hz	
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz		
Output Short Circuit Protection	Battery mode: Electronic Circuits		
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% (	Rated R load, battery full charged )	
Transfer Time		10ms typical (UPS); 20ms typical (Appliances)	
Output power derating: When AC input voltage drops to 95V or 170V depending on models, the output power will be derated.	Output Pov Rated Power 50% Power	90V 170V 280V Input Voltage	

**Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications** 

INVERTER MODEL	3.5KVA PVmax=160V	5.5KVA	
Rated Output Power	3.5KVA/3.5KW	5.5KVA/5.5KW	
Output Voltage Waveform	Pure Sine Wave		
Output Voltage Regulation	230Vac±5%		
Output Frequency	60Hz or 50Hz		
Peak Efficiency	94%		
Surge Capacity	2* rated power for 5 s	econds	
Nominal DC Input Voltage	24Vdc	48Vdc	
Cold Start Voltage	23.0Vdc	46.0Vdc	
Low DC Warning Voltage			
Just for AGM and Flooded	22.0Vdc	44.0Vdc	
@ load < 20%	21.4Vdc	42.8Vdc	
@ 20% ≤ load < 50%	20.2Vdc	40.4Vdc	
@ load ≥ 50%			
Low DC Warning Return			
Voltage	23.0Vdc	46.0Vdc	
Just for AGM and Flooded	22.4Vdc	44.8Vdc	
@ load < 20%	21.2Vdc	42.4Vdc	
@ 20% ≤ load < 50%	21.2 Vuc	42.4 Vuc	
@ load ≥ 50%			
Low DC Cut-off Voltage			
Just for AGM and Flooded	21.0Vdc	42.0Vdc	
@ load < 20%	20.4Vdc	40.8Vdc	
@ 20% ≤ load < 50%	19.2Vdc	38.4Vdc	
@ load ≥ 50%			

**Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications** 

Table 3 Gliarge Mode Specifications					
Utility Charging Mode					
INVERTER MODEL		3.5KVA PVmax=160V		5.5KVA	
Max Chargir (PV+AC) (@	ng Current VI/P =230Vac)	120Amp		100Amp	
Max Chargir	ng Current	80Amp			1
Bulk	Flooded Battery	29.2Vdc		58.4Vdc	
Charging Voltage	AGM / Gel Battery	28.2Vdc		56.4Vdc	
Floating Cha	arging Voltage	27Vdc		54Vdc	
Overcharge		33Vdc		63Vdc	
Charging Al		3-Step		<u> </u>	
Charging Curve		(2.35Vdc)		Mainten	
Solar Input		I	Г		
INVERTER MODEL		3.5KVA PVmax=160V		5.5KVA	
Rated Powe	r	1500W	5500W		
Max. PV Arı Circuit Volta	age	160Vdc	500Vdc		
PV Array M Range	PPT Voltage	30Vdc~160Vdc	60Vdc~500Vdc		
Max. Input		50A	18A		
Max. Chargi Current(PV)	-	60A		100A	

## **Table 4 General Specifications**

INVERTER MODEL	3.5KVA PVmax=160V	5.5KVA
Safety Certification	CE	
Operating Temperature Range	-10°C to 55°C	
Storage temperature	-15°C~ 60°C	
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)	
Dimension(D*W*H), mm	358x295x105	438x295x105
Net Weight, kg	6.2	8.2

# **TROUBLE SHOOTING**

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically will be active for 3 seconds and then process.  LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.		The battery voltage is too low	Re-charge battery.     Replace battery.
No response after power on.	' No indication.		1. Check if batteries and the wiring are connected well. 2. Re-charge battery. 3. Replace battery.
	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	1. Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. 2. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct.  (UPS Appliance)
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to Utility first.
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LEDs are flashing	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.

	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.	
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.	
	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high.	
	Fault code 03  Fault code 06/22	Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.	
		The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.	
Buzzer beeps continuously and		Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	Reduce the connected load.     Return to repair center	
red LED is on.	Fault code 08/09/15	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.	
	Fault code 13	Over current or surge.	Restart the unit, if the error happens again,	
	Fault code 14	Bus voltage is too low.	please return to repair center.	
	Another fault code		If the wires is connected well, please return to repair center.	

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**Technical Support and E-Warranty Certificate** www.vevor.com/support